## Solvency

#### Thus, we present the following plan:

**Plan – The United States federal government should limit the Exon-Florio review of international investment in wind power to include only national security, not economic competition as a factor.**

#### **First, Obama’s rejection of Chinese wind development signals protectionism and discourages** U.S-China Green Tech investment.

Melanie Hart 2/11/13 Policy Analyst for Chinese Energy and Climate Policy at the Center for American Progress. “Increasing Opportunities for Chinese Direct Investment in U.S. Clean Energy” Center for American Progresshttp://www.americanprogress.org/issues/china/report/2013/02/11/52576/increasing-opportunities-for-chinese-direct-investment-in-u-s-clean-energy/

In President Barack Obama’s first term, economic issues were often a source of friction

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economic difficulty, we should not let those opportunities go by the wayside.

#### Clear and precise directives towards energy limitations are essential to Chinese FDI in clean energy tech.

Melanie Hart 2/11/13 Policy Analyst for Chinese Energy and Climate Policy at the Center for American Progress. “Increasing Opportunities for Chinese Direct Investment in U.S. Clean Energy” Center for American Progresshttp://www.americanprogress.org/issues/china/report/2013/02/11/52576/increasing-opportunities-for-chinese-direct-investment-in-u-s-clean-energy/

Chinese enterprises report that one of their biggest concerns with direct investments in the United

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in and which clean energy sectors are going to be generally off limits.

#### Further, only explicitly removing economic competition from the scope of investment review solves.

David M. Marchick & Matthew J. Slaughter 2008 The Bernard and Irene Schwartz Series on American Competitiveness Global FDI Policy Correcting a Protectionist Drift CSR NO. 34, JUNE 2008 COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Principle 1: The investment review law should be narrowly tailored and focused on national

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investment in transactions that do not raise national security or other governmental interests.

#### Massive increase for wind incentives in the fiscal cliff compromise takes out disad uniqueness but doesn’t solve the case.

David Roberts 1/2/13 staff writer for Grist. “Fiscal fiasco bright spot: 2013 will be a huge year for wind

“ http://grist.org/climate-energy/fiscal-fiasco-bright-spot-2013-will-be-a-huge-year-for-wind/

In August, the Senate Finance Committee passed a tax-extenders bill that would

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up to be a boom year for wind in the U.S.

## Adv 1

#### Now is the critical moment for European FDI policy – Chinese investment is creating pressure to restrict investment.

Daniel Fiott 2/8/13 doctoral researcher at the Institute for European Studies, Vrije Universiteit Brussel. A European-level review process is needed for all non-EU defence foreign investment http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/48499/1/\_\_Libfile\_repository\_Content\_LSE%20British%20Politics%20and%20Policy%20Blog\_2013\_Feb\_2013\_TO\_DO\_Week%202\_A%20European-level%20review%20process%20is%20needed%20for%20all%20non-EU%20defence%20foreign.PDF

So what is being done at the European level to supervise such defence-industry

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process for all non-EU defence FDI supervised by the European Commission.

#### US CFIUS practice is modelled. Without the plan there will be a global restriction of investment.

Graham & Marchick 2006 (Graham, Edward M.; Marchick, David. US National Security and Foreign Direct Investment. Washington, DC, USA: Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2006. p 190. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uhmain/Doc?id=10199744&ppg=190>)

Although they are distinct, the proposals in France, Russia, Canada, and

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to provide domestic or international services. (VSNL 2005, appendix D)

#### Investment protectionism spills over and is worse in Europe because it creates dozens of fragmented restrictions that block Chinese investment.

Hanemann and Rosen 2012 China Invests in Europe Rhodium Group June 2012 Thilo Hanemann is Research Director at Rhodium Group, a specialized economic research firm advising the public and private sectors Daniel H. Rosen is Founder and China Practice leader of Rhodium Group. Mr. Rosen is an Adjunct Associate Professor at Columbia University, where he has taught a graduate seminar on the Chinese economy at the School of International and Public Affairs since 2001. He is a Fellow with the Peterson Institute for International Economics in Washington, DC, http://rhg.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/06/RHG\_ChinaInvestsInEurope\_June2012.pdf

Third, what has appeared thus far to be a liberal regime in fact has

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reliable input from intelligence and military sources, which are still national domains.

#### Chinese investment in Europe is critical to Sino-European cooperation.

Thilo Hanemann, September 2012 Thilo Hanemann is Research Director at Rhodium Group How Europe should respond to growing Chinese investment http://esharp.eu/essay/14-how-europe-should-respond-to-growing-chinese-investment/

Finally, Chinese direct investment can have positive political spillover effects. Keeping Europe open

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likely lead to a more nuanced approach to Chinese-European political relations.

#### China EU cooperation is critical to combatting piracy and stabilizing sea lanes. Malacca.

Ohn & Richey 2012 The Future of the EU’s Security Role in a Transformed East Asia Daewon Ohn^ and Mason Richey^^ Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Seoul, Korea July 16, 2012 http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2109208

A fourth reason to think that the EU’s implication in East Asian security issues will

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CSDP role in an international intervention in the South China Sea or Malacca Strait

**Collapse of Asian trade from Malacca causes nuclear war**

Auslin 9 Michael, resident scholar at AEI, “Averting Disaster”, The Daily Standard, 2/6, http://www.aei.org/publications/filter.all,pubID.29339/pub\_detail.asp

As they deal with a collapsing world economy, policymakers in Washington and around the

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types of miscalculation and greed that have destroyed international systems in the past.

## Adv 2

#### Russia models CFIUS practice.

David M. Marchick & Matthew J. Slaughter 2008 The Bernard and Irene Schwartz Series on American Competitiveness Global FDI Policy Correcting a Protectionist Drift CSR NO. 34, JUNE 2008 COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Russia’s move to create a new foreign investment review process was formally launched in a

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a two-year period developed two new foreign investment–related laws.

#### Open Investment frameworks are key to Russian renewables development.

International Finance Commission 2011 IFC Advisory Services in Europe and Central Asia IFC russia renewable Energy program In partnership with the Global Environment Facility (GEF)Renewable Energy Policy in Russia: Waking the Green Gianthttp://www1.ifc.org/wps/wcm/connect/bf9fff0049718eba8bcaaf849537832d/PublicationRussiaRREP-CreenGiant-2011-11.pdf?MOD=AJPERES

As analysed above, one of the most important barriers to the development of renewable

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would reduce the costs of renewable energy investments without affecting the public budget.

#### Massive investment potential now, RUSTEC wind turbines.

Trabish 12/3/12 Cost-effective Russian renewables interconnected with the EU? Herman K. Trabish: December 3, 2012 Wind’s Huge Play in Russia http://www.greentechmedia.com/articles/read/Winds-Huge-Play-in-Russia

Renewables in northwest Russia could make a better investment than the multi-billion-

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countries, as was the case with the Ukraine–Russia gas interruptions.”

#### Desertec is bad – causes N. African Terrorism

Stegen et al (February 2012) Risk Management (2012) 14, 3–26. doi:10.1057/rm.2011.15 Terrorists versus the Sun: Desertec in North Africa as a case study for assessing risks to energy infrastructure Karen Smith Stegen a, Patrick Gilmartin b and Janetta Carlucci c Volume 14, Issue 1 aJacobs University Bremen, Campus Ring 1, Bremen 28759, Germany. bThe Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA. cHertie School of Governance, Berlin, Germany.

Using decision analysis tools, Keeney and von Winterfeldt (2010) analyzed Al Qaeda's

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, then the Desertec concept, in general, could have its opponents.

#### Increased radicalism in North Africa causes nuclear terror.

Audrey Williams, March 2012 Stanley Foundation Policy and Outreach Intern Beyond Boundaries: WMD Nonproliferation in Africa <http://www.stanleyfoundation.org/articles.cfm?ID=719>

By and large, the African continent lags behind other regions in reporting, mostly

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monitoring of remaining nuclear material makes terrorist seizure of said material increasingly liable.

#### High risk of nuclear terrorism –most qualified experts agree.

US Russia Joint Threat Assessment May ‘11

(http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/Joint-Threat-Assessment%20ENG%2027%20May%202011.pdf)

ABOUT THE U.S.-RUSSIA JOINT THREAT ASSESSMENT ON NUCLEAR TERRORISM The

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director general of autonomous non-profit organization “Counter-Terrorism Center.”

The expert community distinguishes pathways terrorists might take to the bomb (discussed in detail

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where, and on what scale the first act of nuclear terrorism occurs.

#### Detonation would collapse government structures and ensure irrationality –

George Michael ‘11, Associate Professor of Nuclear Counterproliferation & Deterrence Theory at the U.S. Air Force Counterproliferation Center, Spring/Summer (http://www.securityaffairs.org/issues/2011/20/michael.php)

And even if a single nuclear device were detonated, it would not portend the

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decapitated, it might not be that easy to put Humpty Dumpty together again